Contents

Contributors vii
Introduction 1
Mark D. Nanos

1. Paul within Judaism: The State of the Questions 31
   Magnus Zetterholm

2. The Question of Terminology:
   The Architecture of Contemporary Discussions
   on Paul 53
   Anders Runesson

3. The Question of Assumptions: Torah Observance
   in the First Century 79
   Karin Hedner Zetterholm

4. The Question of Conceptualization: Qualifying
   Paul’s Position on Circumcision in Dialogue with
   Josephus’s Advisors to King Izates 105
   Mark D. Nanos

5. The Question of Identity: Gentiles as
   Gentiles—but also Not—in Pauline Communities 153
   Caroline Johnson Hodge
6. The Question of Worship: Gods, Pagans, and the Redemption of Israel
   Paula Fredriksen

7. The Question of Politics: Paul as a Diaspora Jew under Roman Rule
   Neil Elliott

8. The Question(s) of Gender: Relocating Paul in Relation to Judaism
   Kathy Ehrensperger

   Terence L. Donaldson

Bibliography
Index of Modern Authors
Index of Biblical and Ancient References