

# CONTENTS

Chronology, 1607–2007	ix
Illustrations	xiii
Acknowledgments	xv
Introduction	1

## SHAPING ZEALOUS TRAJECTORIES

1. Colonial Beginnings: The Millennial City Set upon a Hill	11
2. God’s New Israel: The Theocratic Experiment and Its Deflation	28
3. The Great Awakening: Prelude to the American Revolution	44
4. The Post-Millennial Republic: The “New Order of the Ages”	67
5. The Second Great Awakening: New Denominations, Reforms, and the Pre-Millennial Reaction	87



## MILLENNIAL CRISES AND THE RISE OF FUNDAMENTALISM

- |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 6.  | The Civil War: A Conflict over the Bible and<br>Millennial Mission                            | 115 |
| 7.  | Reconstruction and Racial Violence: Religion in<br>Cultural Captivity                         | 132 |
| 8.  | The Gilded Age and Millennial Destiny: War, Colonialism,<br>and the Social Gospel             | 144 |
| 9.  | New Diversity: Emerging Fundamentalism and<br>the World's Parliament of Religion              | 161 |
| 10. | Three Millennial Crusades: Disappointment, the Red Scare,<br>and the Crisis of Fundamentalism | 182 |
| 11. | Culture over Christ: Acculturation and the Decline<br>of Mainline Churches                    | 203 |



## THE MENACE OF TRIUMPHANT CIVIL RELIGION

- |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 12. | Depression and World War: The Rise of Religious<br>Replacement and Escapism                               | 225 |
| 13. | Cold War Religion: The Celebration of One Nation<br>under God   | 245 |
| 14. | Zealous Nationalism Overwhelms Prophetic Realism:<br>Civil Rights, Vietnam, and the Conservative Backlash | 267 |
| 15. | The Political Distortion of Religion: Impeachment and the<br>War against Terrorism                        | 279 |
|     | Conclusion  | 293 |

Notes	305
Works Cited	337
Index of Names and Events	361