

Contents

Preface	xi
Abbreviations	xv
Maps	xxv
Introduction	1
Approach and Method	3
Problems and Perspective	3
Corpus	4
Bibliography	5
Prologue: Exile—Return—Dispersion	8
Destruction and Exile	8
Return and Restoration	11
Dispersion	13
Summary	15
1. Tales of the Dispersion	17
Daniel 1–6	17
Additions to the Book of Daniel	22
Susanna	23
Bel and the Serpent	24
The Prayer of Azariah and the Song of the Three Young Men	26
The Story of Darius’s Bodyguards (1 Esdras 3–4)	27
Tobit	29
The Epistle of Jeremiah	35
2. Palestine in the Wake of Alexander the Great	41
The Overlords of Palestine	41
Early Hellenization in Palestine	43

Literature Attributed to Enoch	43
The Book of the Luminaries (1 Enoch 72–82)	44
The Book of the Watchers (1 Enoch 1–36)	46
The Apocalyptic Worldview of 1 Enoch	52
The Wisdom of Ben Sira (Sirach or Ecclesiasticus)	53
3. Reform—Repression—Revolt	67
The Events	67
A Response in Apocalyptic Literature	69
The Book of Jubilees	69
The Testament of Moses	74
Daniel 7–12	77
The Composition of Daniel 1–12	83
The Animal Vision (1 Enoch 83–90)	83
Summary	86
4. The Hasmoneans and Their Opponents	91
From Judas to Alexandra	91
Baruch	94
Judith	97
1 Maccabees	102
2 Maccabees	106
The Epistle of Enoch (1 Enoch 92–105)	110
Possible Stages in the Literary Development of 1 Enoch	114
5. The People at Qumran and Their Predecessors	119
Scrolls from the Dead Sea Caves	119
The Damascus Document	122
Pesharim	127
Continuous Commentaries	128
The Habakkuk Commentary	129
A Commentary on Psalms	130
The Nahum Commentary	131
A Commentary on Isaiah	131
Florilegium (1Q174), Melchizedek (11Q13), Testimonia (4Q175): Three Thematic Exegetical Texts	132
The Thanksgiving Hymns	132
Hymns of the Teacher	133
Hymns of the Community	136
The Rule of the Community	137
The War Scroll	143
A Halakic Letter (4QMMT)	147
The Rule of the Congregation (1QSa)	150
Songs of the Sabbath Sacrifice (The Angelic Liturgy)	151

The Temple Scroll	154
The Aramaic Levi Document	159
An Unusual Psalms Scroll (11QPs ^a)	165
A Davidic Psalter	165
Psalm 151	166
Psalms of the Pious	167
Instruction for a Student (4QInstruction)	169
The Genesis Apocryphon	172
The New Jerusalem	177
Summary	179
6. Israel in Egypt	191
The Greek Jewish Scriptures—the So-called Septuagint	192
The Sibylline Oracles, Book 3	193
Aristeas to Philocrates	196
3 Maccabees	199
Additions to the Book of Esther	202
The Wisdom of Solomon	205
Philo of Alexandria	212
2 Enoch	221
7. The Romans and the House of Herod	231
The Hasmonians Give Way to Rome	231
Herod the Great	233
The House of Herod	235
The Roman Governors of Judea	236
Agrippa I	236
Domination—Opposition—Expectation	237
The Psalms of Solomon	238
Psalms of the Nation	238
Psalms of the Righteous and the Pious	244
Date and Provenance	246
The Testament of Moses—Revised	247
The Parables of Enoch (1 Enoch 37–71)	248
The Unfolding Drama	250
Date and Provenance	254
4 Maccabees	256
8. Revolt—Destruction—Reconstruction	263
The Events	263
The Book of Biblical Antiquities (Pseudo-Philo)	265
Three Apocalyptic Responses to the Fall of Jerusalem	270
4 Ezra	270
2 Baruch	277

The Relationship between 4 Ezra and 2 Baruch	283
The Apocalypse of Abraham	285
Flavius Josephus	288
Josephus's Life and Career	289
Josephus's Writings	290
<i>The History of the Jewish War</i>	290
<i>The Jewish Antiquities</i>	291
<i>The Life</i>	293
<i>Against Apion</i>	294
9. Texts of Disputed Provenance	301
The Problem	301
The Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs	302
The Testament of Reuben concerning Thoughts	303
The Testament of Simeon concerning Envy	305
The Testament of Levi concerning Priesthood and Arrogance	306
The Testament of Judah concerning Courage, the Love of Money, and Fornication	308
The Testament of Issachar concerning Simplicity	310
The Testament of Asher concerning the Two Faces of Vice and Virtue	311
The Testament of Joseph concerning Self-Control	312
Summary	313
Christian Provenance	314
The Testament of Job	315
The Testament of Abraham	322
The Life of Adam and Eve	327
The Greek Life of Adam and Eve	327
The Latin Life of Adam and Eve	329
Joseph and Aseneth	332
The Prayer of Manasseh	338
Summary	341
Notes	345
Charts	425
Major Figures in the Seleucid Dynasty	425
The Hasmonean House	426
The House of Herod	427
Index of Subjects	429
Index of Modern Authors	439